

doctrine of double effect.  
When good intentions have a negative outcome

Sanctity of life  
Made in the image of God

Life is precious and utterly priceless

Therefore we should let God decide whether or not a child should be born

"God gave us life, only God should take it"

ABORTION - CHRISTIANITY

Roman Catholics disagree strongly

No one agrees without restriction.

termination of an unborn child

child is not yet alive.

is alive from moment of conception

pro-choice (agree)

It is the choice of the mother / family

God knows what us before we were born

"Contraception is worse" - Mother Teresa

Moralists

"your body is the temple of the holy spirit"

Pro-life (disagree)

Sanctity of life

You start life starts at conception

Tough shall not kill

The idea that a God made all life sacred

# ABORTION - CHRISTIANITY

Against:  
"Before you were born, I knew you. I set you apart to be a prophet among the nations."  
(Jeremiah)

"Thou shall not commit murder" Against

"The Church of England has a long history of being a great moral voice" Against  
Church of England

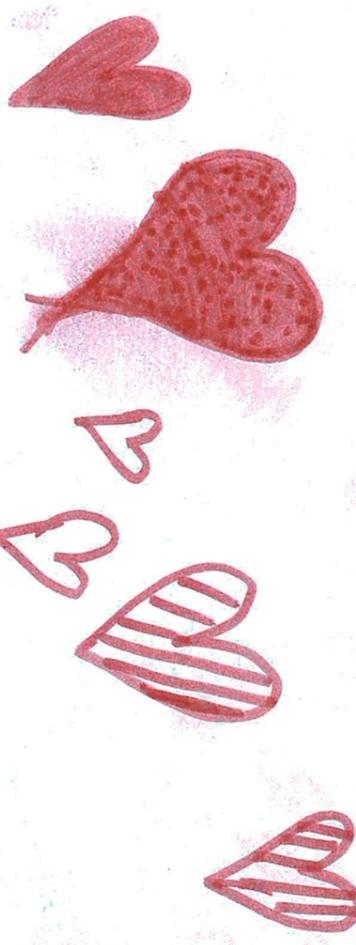
"I declare that direct abortion... constitutes a grave moral disorder"  
- Pope John Paul II

Against:  
God made us in his image

Against:  
"You shall not kill by abortion the fruit of the womb"

"Some see doctors as playing God"  
Against

Against:  
"God gave us life, so only God can take life away"



an organisation helping those in warzones and squalored areas.  
 dialogue  
 inter faith

Quakers

CAFOD

Islamic Relief

Muslim Aid

eg. Gandhi

Positivism is dealing with conflict in a non violent way.

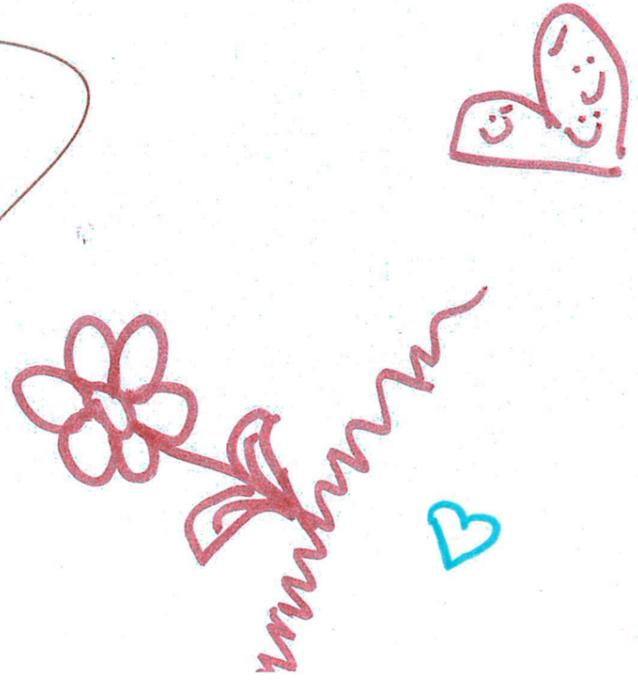
Christian Aid

Organisations of Positivism

Crime la

"War should be a last resort"

Organisations that help those being oppressed or a peaceful and non-violent way.



# NAMES OF PEACEFUL CHARITIES

- Corrymeela
- CAFOD
- Quakers
- Islamic Peace foundation
- CHIPS  
↳ Christian international peace service

## Zakat

you give 2.5%  
of your earnings  
after tax to charity

(one of the 5 pillars of Islam)

# Peaceful and pasifist organisations

"We are all made in the  
image of God"  
— So we should all  
help each other  
and not  
harm.

"He who saves the  
life of one is as  
if he's saved all  
of mankind" - Qur'an

"Give charity without delay"  
(the prophet ~~Muhammad~~ Muhammad PBUH)

"It is more blessed to give than to  
receive"  
Bible.

11

Knock and  
Hell open the  
door. Vanish, and  
Hell make you  
shine like a  
Sun

Suffering

(Killing one  
man is like  
killing all of  
humanity)

"God created us all equal"  
(Why is there some people  
suffering.)

"If the world hates  
you, know that it  
has hated me before  
it hated you."  
(Jesus)

"But even if you  
should suffer for  
righteousness,  
same, you will be  
blessed."  
(1 Peter)

OR

"Blessed are those  
who are  
persecuted for  
righteousness'  
same, for  
theirs is the  
kingdom of  
heaven."  
(Jesus)

Moral evil and natural evil

caused by humans

eg murder e.g. war

Poverty

caused in the natural world

Volcano eruptions + Hurricanes + other natural disasters + typhoons

SUFFERING

part of god's plan

everyone suffers

Human suffering  
Natural suffering

Suffering caused by humans/nature

Yes

agree

War

Wars always gonna be war

War can be stopped when humans learn to deal with grief and anger

Poverty

If God is real why is there suffering  
Is there proof or evidence of a God being real. (Miracle, Awe)

Responses to Suffering

"Destroy not yourselves. Surely Allah is ever merciful to you." (Quran)

"We are equal as of a comb"

"Love" If one saved a life, it would be as if he saved all of mankind"

Book of Job (Bible)

"God created them, in the image of God"

"But even if you should suffer for righteousness sake, you will be blessed." (1 Peter)

Suffering is a part of life

"If man sheds blood, his blood shall be shed by all of mankind"

24/10/2007  
The 1000th Anniversary  
of the birth of Jesus Christ



Christianaid

CAFOD

Christian Aid

→ Help those in crisis - even if their not Christian

Responsibility / Duty

RESPONSES TO SUFFERING

duties - Khalifah and Stewards of the earth

→ If you are suffering, go to a Holy Scripture

donating to charity

Helps the people who are in most need

Saddaqah

Islamic relief

ZAKKAT

Islam - Islamic Relief

2.5%



greater Jihad  
a struggle to becoming a better Muslim

JIHAD

lesser Jihad  
a military struggle to defend Islam

Just war  
Not to gain territory

The struggle to please Allah every day

must follow 7 principles

e.g. Isis

Isis may interpret what Lesser Jihad may mean in a more negative way.

distraction

avoiding duties

"Paradise is for those who curb their anger"

Tom Smells Good

Koran  
Qur'an



mom  
mum  
mam

mozlem



Greater

- Internal struggle of how to be a better muslim

JEHAD

... the death toll ...

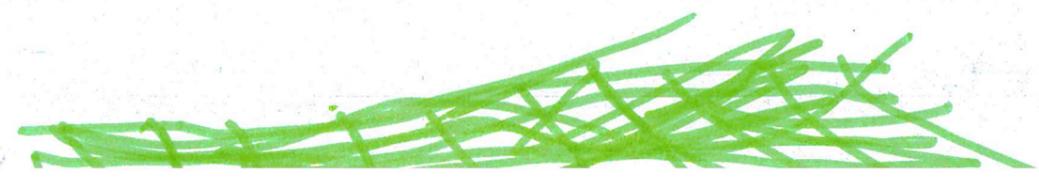
Lesser

"A single endeavor of fighting in Allah's cause is better than the world and whatever is in it"

conflict.



Peace.



Jessica Horn  
Laise

paradise is for those who curb their anger

— is law

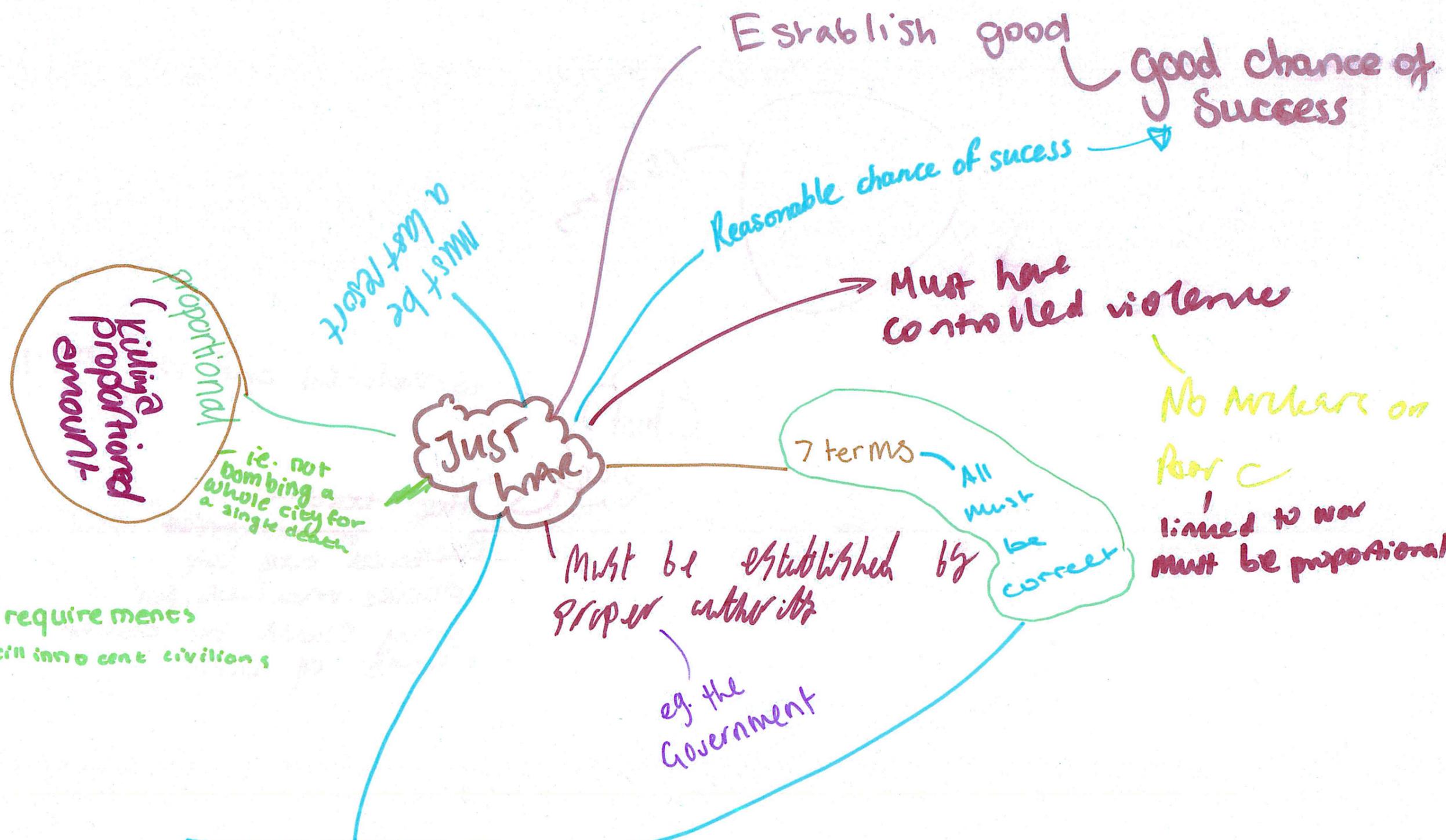
"Do not worry, when you are fighting your enemies, the Lord is on your side"

"The Lord is a warrior"

Just War

— Israelites and the Philistines

# ~~The Lord is a warrior~~  
"Blessed are the peace makers, for they shall be called Sons of God"



Certain requirements  
ie. don't kill innocent civilians

- Proper authority
- Just cause
- Establish good
- Reasonable chance of success
- Last resort
- Proportional violence
- Controlled violence

# Euthanasia

"Take no life except in justice" - Quran

"Thou shall not kill" - 10 commandments

Your body is the temple of the holy spirit - Christianity

"Only God can ~~kill~~ and give and take life" - Bible

"Killing one human is like killing all of humanity" - Islam



Tony Bland  
↳ involuntary euthanasia



If the mother or child is in danger

e.g. chemotherapy

our body is the temple of the holy spirit and is therefore sacred.

(can only God to give us and take away life)

"Kill not your children for fear of want it is we who provide sustenance for them as well as for you."

To abort a fetus after 100 days is haram - Hadith

~~After 120 days the angel comes and breathes a soul into the fetus for~~

"Each of you is consisted in your mother's womb for 120 days? then think the angel is sent and he breathes a soul into you"

"Life is god given" Against  
"Only he should take it"

'No-one unless God decides'

~~"Do not kill"~~

"He who kills a life is as if he has killed all of mankind" Against

Muslim child not considered adopted parents ownership

kill

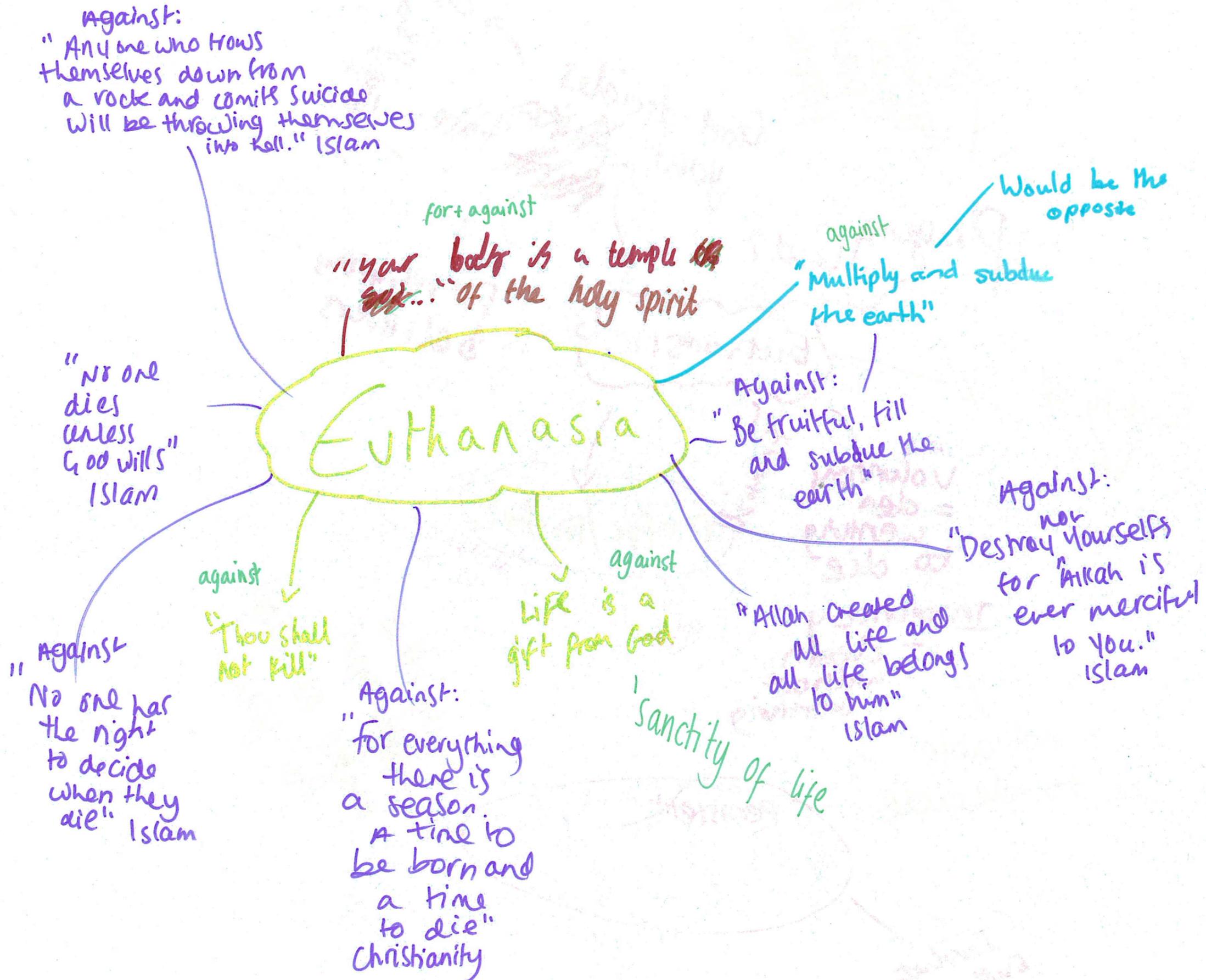
not

for the

Against "fear of want"

Christianity  
"God created a temple, you're that temple"

# Abortion - Islam





"Before i formed you  
in the womb, i knew you!"

"Do not kill"  
- Ten Commandments

Medical  
Ethics

"Hippocratic  
Oath"

Sanctity of life

"Saving one of mankind as if you save the  
entire mankind" - ~~Qur'an~~ Qur'an



Abortion.

# IVF-CHRISTIANITY

Therefore they have full will  
God gave those who have children the gift

it's a gift

God gives life and is the only one to take life

Lives precious and utterly priceless

"Sanctity of life"

You are 'playing' God

Don't Accept it

Some accept it as aiding God

Not playing God as only assisting and it might not always work.

God gave knowledge  
↑  
therefore the process of IVF could be argued

You are given life at the point of conception  
~~embryo~~  
120 days  
~~120 days~~

So when embryos are destroyed potential life is also killed.

Your body is  
a temple. To violate  
it would be sin

IVF - Christianity

For:  
"Subdue the  
earth."  
- Genesis

For:  
"God created man and told  
him to increase in  
number" - Genesis

For:  
"Be fruitful and  
fill the earth  
and subdue  
it."

Sacredly of life

Therefore Muslims are encouraged to marry and have kids

depends on different religious views

Encouraging

Spreads faith.

Might not be God's plan.

IVF - ISLAM

Islam accepts IVF

with restrictions

if infertile

Hippocratic oath

Donors are not allowed

it is considered as adultery

which means cheating

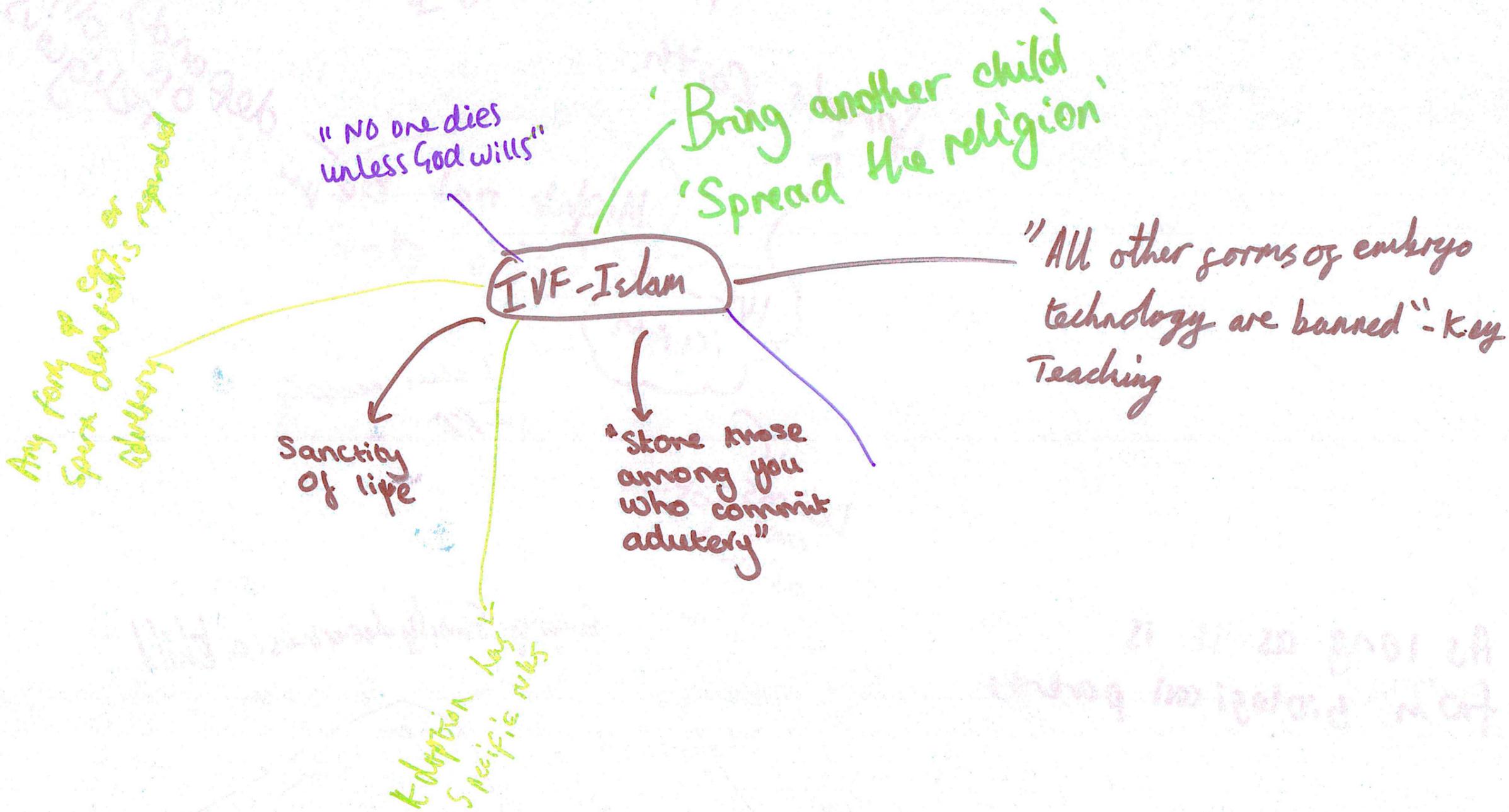
Therefore Muslims would not allow it as adultery is strictly forbidden

Every family deserves a child

in islam, every family should have at least one child.

Not possible for everyone

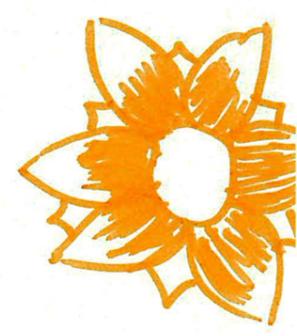
As long as it is from biological parents

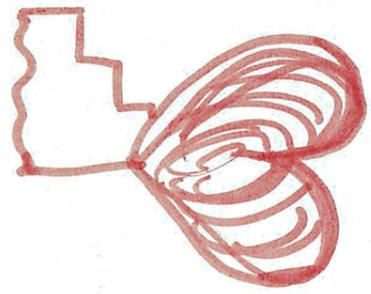


A human right  
\*Everyone is born  
free and equal\*

Justice → Defenders  
of Human Rights

— Amnesty International - Defender





When does anyone have the right to take away? eg. locking up a criminal to removing their human rights.

Everyone should have

30 human rights

JUSTICE → Defenders of H. Rights

1942 Eleanor Roosevelt

Violated all around the world e.g. China execute people

China does the most capital punishment

Communist countries

Controversial view: some believe killers shouldn't have them

Martin Luther King fought for civil rights - (equality for all black and white people)

"I have a dream" "One day I want my children to grow up in a world country where they won't be judged for the colour of their skin, but the content of their personality."



Punishment -  
A penalty given  
due to wrongdoing

Capital punishment

the legal death  
as a form  
of punishment

Deterrence -  
punishing people  
to prevent crime.

No one can  
die except by  
God's permission  
in His terms.

Crime  
+  
Punishment

"Anyone who  
has killed a man it is  
as if he has killed the  
whole of humanity"

"Everyone must obey the  
State authorities, because  
no authority exists without  
God's permission" Bible

we prescribe for them  
the life for life, eye for  
eye, Quran

Human beings were made like  
God - whoever murders one of them  
will himself be killed by someone else -  
Bible.



I agree



So why is there capital punishment?

No one has the right to take others rights

rights we have simply for being human

so rights

Amnesty International work to enforce these

effects of poverty and wealth

Right to be alive

rights

on education

Human RIGHTS

Right to religion

You're entitled to believe what you want

Rights are applied to every human regardless of skin, race ect.

human rights

Some

Are rights ever fairly taken away?

We are all born free and equal

# Human Rights

"We are all equal like ~~all~~ the teeth of a comb"



"Right to adequate living standards"

Free from Slavery

"Right to own property"

"Right to Freedom from arbitrary arrest"

"Right to equality before the law"

exile.

"Right to nationality and the freedom to change it."

"Right to free movement in and out of the country."

"We are all created in God's image"

"Love thy Neighbour"

"Right to equality"

"Right to Freedom from Torture"

"Right to be considered innocent until proven guilty"

"Right to Freedom of opinion and information"

"Right to participate in government and in free elections."

right to Freedom from discrimination

right to have a family

Freedom of beliefs

right for public Hearing

right for Piracy

right to be recognised as a person

right for education

rights for rest

rights for Social Security

God is believed to be the highest authority

Christians believe God is the reason certain governments and authorities exist

Just war theory.

So it is told we are to respect the authorities because they are by the highest

However we must not blindly follow authority as some times it goes against Gods teachings.

pacifism

Interfaith dialogue

**AUTHORITY + CONFLICTS OF AUTHORITY**

Take no life accept injustice

State laws voted in by the public the government are supposedly agreed upon by everyone

Must obey the law of the land

God said to obey the authority

Having power over others

Shar'iah Law

Authority - control over a Society eg. government

Shar'iah

Equality

Bible

Authority & Conflicts of Authority

God made us his ruling agents

Do not kill

God made us his Kalifas and Stewards

Do not believe in the right of killing

Executed over 1000 in 2012

China kills most by capital punishment

Still get it in Iran for adultery

those for cp might be pacifists going against capital punishment

Pacifism?

The US

still uses this method despite being a christian country.

Suffering

EV:1

only the law

sanctifying sanctifying of life

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

Deterrence

Conflic

Goes against human rights

The legal killing of someone, because they commit a crime.

But they violated (a) human rights (s) in the first place

Meaning it will stop them from doing it again.

Punishment

